

# RAJMA

## FSSAI STANDARD, REGULATION LICENSING & FOOD SAFETY



**AATMANIRBHAR BHARAT**

**PM Formalisation of Micro Food Processing  
Enterprises Scheme (PM FME Scheme)**

# FSSAI

- FSSAI – Food Safety and Standard authority of India is a regulatory body responsible for supervising the safety & standard of food business across the nation.
- To run food and food related business in India, FSSAI certificate or FSSAI license is mandatory. In today's world, as people prefer certified food consumption, FSSAI license can provide the food business with legal benefits and expansion scope. Not to forget it builds goodwill and trust, ensures food being wholesome, create consumer awareness.



# IMPORTANCE OF FOOD SAFETY

- **Formulating foods with nutritional profiles**
- **Setting standards for microbiological and toxicological hazards**
- **Providing characteristics of consumer utility**
- **Reduces food borne illness**
- **Reduces food wastage**
- **Enhance consumer confidence**

# Good Manufacturing Practices (GMPs)

- Apply to Operational and environmental conditions
- Required to produce Safe Foods
- Provides foundation to Food Safety system
- Increases competition between food manufactures



# GMPs COVERS FOLLOWING AREAS

- Raw material, purchasing and control
- Process control
- Premises including construction
- Personnel hygiene
- Final product inspection
- Distribution and Traceability



# PRINCIPLES OF GMP

- **Design & construct the facilities and equipment**
- **Follow written procedures & instructions**
- **Documented work**
- **Validated work**
- **Protection against contamination**
- **Conduct plan & periodic audits**



# **GOOD HYGIENIC PRACTICES (GHPS)**

- **Deals with safety & suitability requirements**
- **Includes all practices necessary to ensure food safety**
- **Describes the requirements for maintain hygienic conditions**
- **Covers hygiene & sanitary practices for food processing**
- **Provide guidance to amplify hygienic requirements**
- **Provide assurance that food is fir for consumption**

# FSSAI REGISTRATION

- Every petty Food Business Operator shall register themselves with the Registering Authority by submitting an application for registration.
- The petty food manufacturer shall follow the basic hygiene and safety requirements provided Schedule 4.
- The registration shall be granted by the Registering Authority after being satisfied with the safety, hygiene and sanitary conditions of the premises.
- The Registering Authority or any officer or agency specifically authorized to carry out food safety inspection of the registered establishments at least once in a year.



# TYPES REGISTRATION

## 1. BASIC REGISTRATION :

- ✓ Done for those food business operation which have annual turn over less or equal to than 12 lakh.

## 2. STATE REGISTRATION :

- ✓ Done for those food business operation which have annual turn over between 12 lakh to 20 crore.

## 3. CENTRAL REGISTRATION :

- ✓ Done for those food business operation which have annual turn over more than 20 crore.

# BASIC REGISTRATION

Every Food Business operator shall register themselves with the registration authority by submitting an application along with a fee of Rs 100

Filling of an application in form A with Fee Rs 100

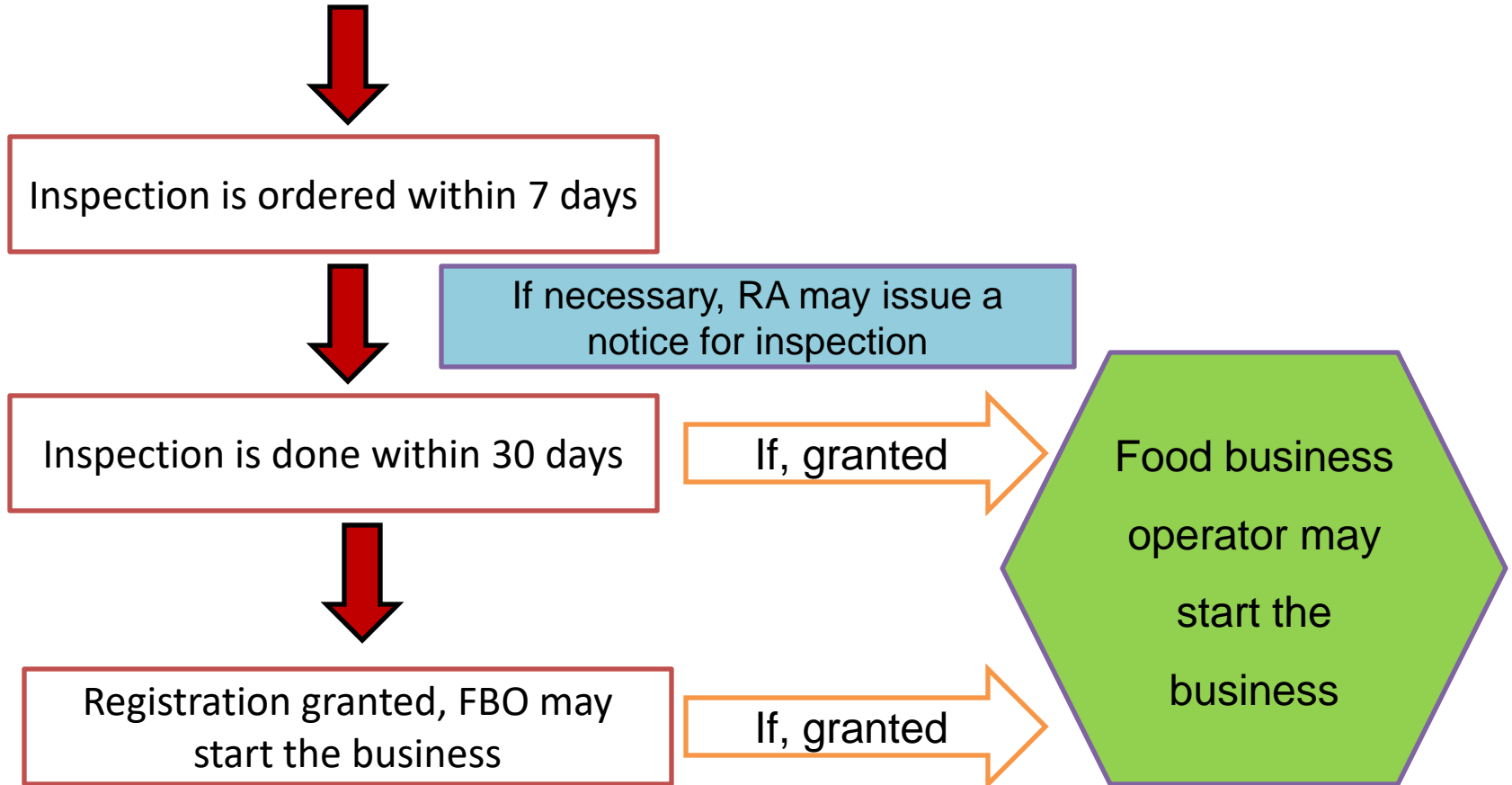
Unique application reference number

Registration authority may grant or reject registration, with reason to be recorded in writing within 7 days of receipt of an application for registration

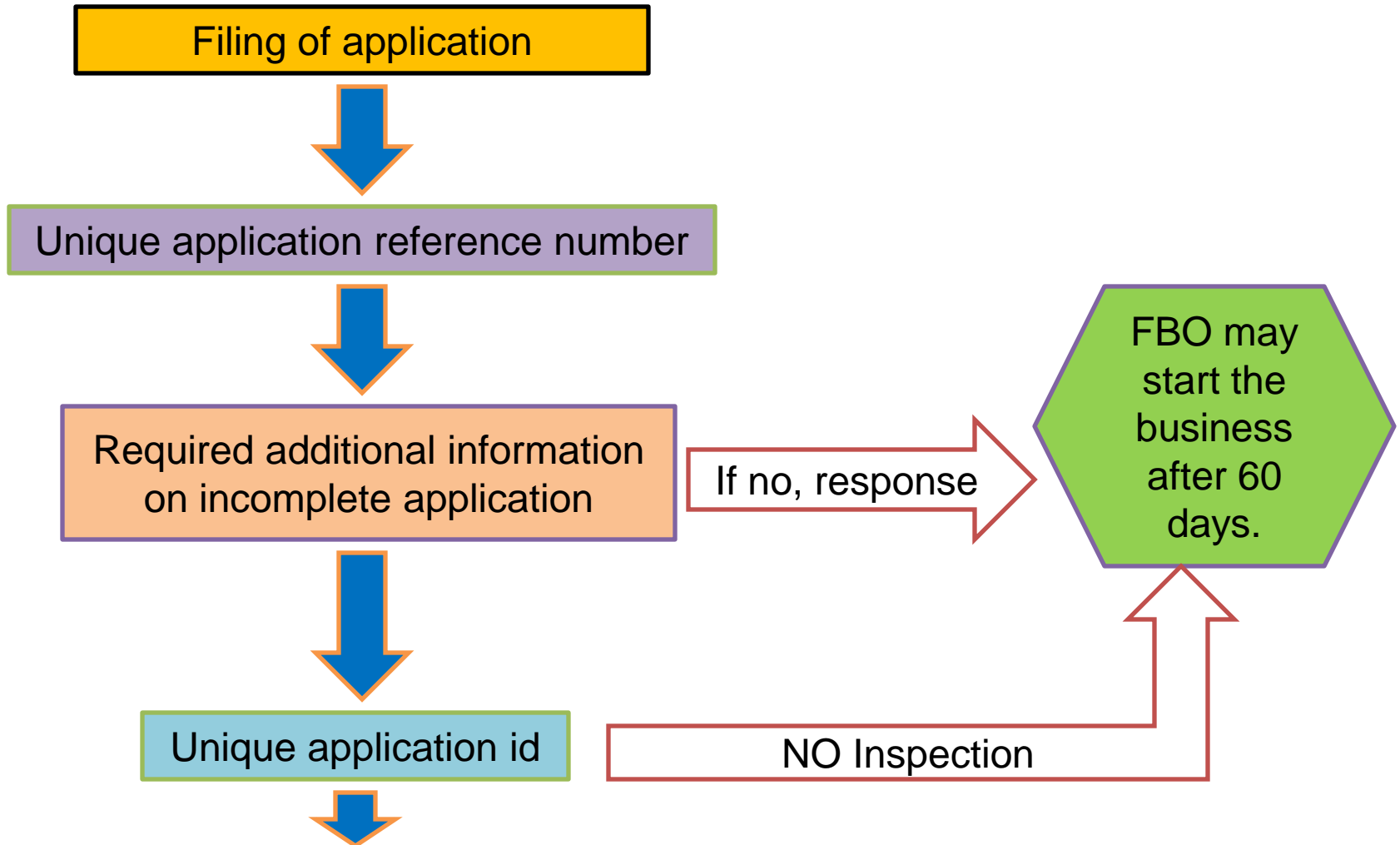
If Granted

Food business operator may start the business

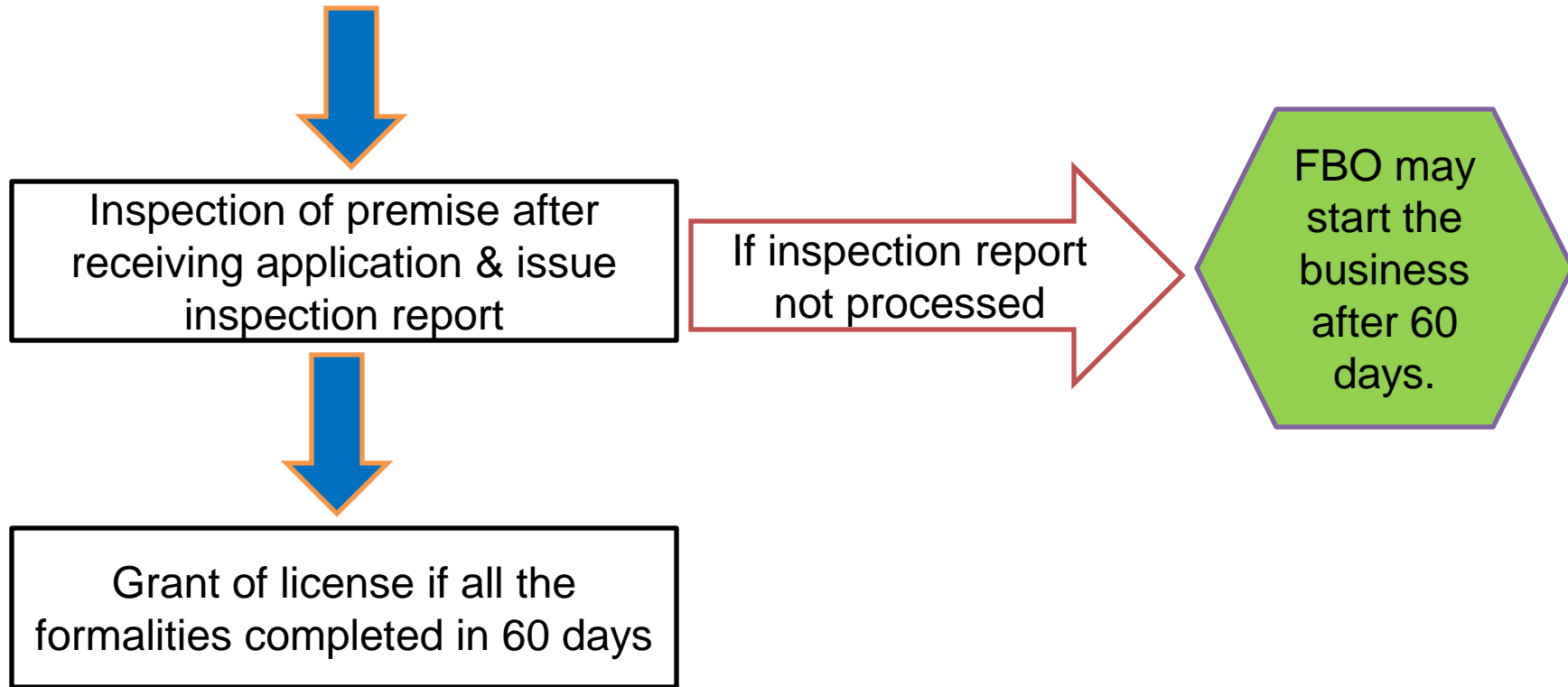
# BASIC REGISTRATION



# CENTRAL/STATE REGISTRATION



# CENTRAL/STATE REGISTRATION



## FEE STRUCTURE

| Types/ Category                  | Registration -1 year                  | Central -1 year                       | Railways -1year                       |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| New application                  | ₹ 100                                 | ₹7500                                 | ₹2000                                 |
| Renewal application              | ₹ 100                                 | ₹7500                                 | ₹2000                                 |
| License/certificate modification | ₹ 100                                 | ₹7500                                 | ₹2000                                 |
| Duplicate certificate/ License   | 10% of the applicable certificate fee | 10% of the applicable certificate fee | 10% of the applicable certificate fee |

## MODIFICATION OF LICENSE

- Food business operator are required to operate any change in the business to Food Safety Standard authority of India (FSSAI) within a reasonable time.
- Any changes related to kind of business , scale of production, products category or formulation etc. should follow the regulation.
- Once the FSSAI License or registration (FORM C) has been granted, any change required in the same requires filling application for the modification of FSSAI License or Registration .

# RENEWAL OF FSSAI LICENSE

- The FSSAI license is essential to commence the food business, similarly it is imperative to renew the license. The license is issued for a validity of 1 year or 5 year, so the business must apply for renewal 30 days prior to the expiry of current license.
- The FLR is utilized in five regional office for the issue of licenses and entitlement . They are :
  1. North Region – New Delhi
  2. Eastern Region – Kolkata
  3. North Easter Region – Guwahati
  4. Western Region – Mumbai and Kerala
  5. Southern Region - Chennai



## FoSCoS- FSSAI

- ❖ FoSCoS- Food Safety and Compliance System is a unified application built on open source platform, with enhanced features, easily configurable and has architectural capability to meet the envisaged functionalities and modules.
- ❖ Overall objectives of FoSCoS are as follows:
  - ✓ Transform from the present FLRS which is only a licensing platform to a central food safety compliance regulatory platform.
  - ✓ Build a technically advanced integrated application to achieve interoperability with other applications, capable of higher user traffic, and has potential for future upgrades and functionalities.

## FoSCoS- FSSAI

- ✓ Enhance user performance of the application and make application process simpler and efficient to promote ease of doing business amongst FBOs.
- ✓ Achieve minimal physical documentation and streamline business process flows for FBOs for online application.
- ✓ Achieve and enable the application to have standardized product approach rather than text box approach for manufacturers.
- ✓ Enable application to seed business specific details such as CIN No., PAN No. and GST No. to ensure 360o profiling and validation of FBOs.

# FoSCoS- FSSAI

The screenshot displays the FoSCoS- FSSAI website. At the top, there are logos for FSSAI (Food Safety and Standards Authority of India), the Government of India, FoSCoS (Food Safety Compliance System), the 150th anniversary of the Mahatma, and Eat Right India. A navigation menu includes links for Home, About FoSCoS, FSSAI, User Manual, Login-Businesses, Login-Authorities, and Sign Up. A bullet point highlights the implementation of a revised policy for auto-generation of licenses and auto-rejection of applications. Below this, there are two search bars: one for 'Standardized Food Products' and another for 'Eligibility of your food business'. A row of five colored buttons provides navigation: Track Application (blue), Know Your Officer (red), FBO Search (green), How to Apply (teal), and Application Processing (orange). The main content area features two input fields: 'Enter Application Reference No.' and 'Enter Captcha Code'. The captcha code is '191832' with a refresh icon. A blue 'Submit' button is positioned below the input fields.

**fssai** FOOD SAFETY AND STANDARDS AUTHORITY OF INDIA  
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India

**FoSCoS**  
Food Safety Compliance System

150 YEARS OF CELEBRATING THE MAHATMA

**Eat Right India**  
सही भोजन, बेहतर जीवन.

Home | About FoSCoS | FSSAI | User Manual | [Login-Businesses](#) | [Login-Authorities](#) | [Sign Up](#)

- Implementation of revised policy for Auto-generation of License/Registration and Auto-rejection of applications in case of non-response. [Click Here](#)

Standardized Food Products

Eligibility of your food business

[View all FSSAI Standardized Products](#) [Clubbing of variants of products](#) [View all Eligibility Criteria Details](#)

Track Application Know Your Officer FBO Search How to Apply Application Processing

Enter Application Reference No.

Enter Captcha Code

191832

# FSSAI REGULATION FOR PULSES

- Food grains meant for human consumption shall be whole or broken kernels of cereals, millets and pulses. In addition to the undermentioned standards to which foodgrains shall conform, they shall be free from Argemone, Maxicana and Kesari in any form. They shall be free from added colouring matter.
- The foodgrains shall not contain any insecticide residues other than those specified in regulation 2.3.1 of Food Safety and Standards (Contaminants, Toxins and Residues) Regulation, 2011 and the amount of insecticide residue in the foodgrains shall not exceed the limits specified in Regulation 2.3.1.

# COMMON STANDARDS FOR PULSES

| PARAMETERS                        | LIMITS  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Moisture                          | Not more than 14.0 % by weight.<br>For pulses without seed coat – 12.0%   |
| Foreign matter -Extraneous Matter | Not more than 1 %. by weight of which not more than 0.25%. by weight shall be mineral matter and not more than 0.10% by weight shall be impurities of animal origin |
| Other edible grains               | < 2% by weight  |
| Damaged grains                    | < 5% by weight  |
| Discoloured seeds                 | < 3% by weight  |
| Weevilled grains                  | < 6% by weight  |
| Uric acid                         | < 100 mg per kg   |
| Aflatoxin                         | < 30 micrograms per kilogram  |

# SANITARY AND HYGIENIC REQUIREMENTS FOR FOOD MANUFACTURER / PROCESSOR

4. Floors, Ceilings and walls must be maintained in a sound condition. They should be smooth and easy to clean with no flaking paint or plaster.
5. The floor and skirted walls shall be washed as per requirement with an effective disinfectant the premises shall be kept free from all insects. No spraying shall be done during the conduct of business, but instead fly swats/ flaps should be used to kill spray flies getting into the premises. Windows, doors and other openings shall be fitted with net or screen, as appropriate to make the premise insect free The water used in the manufacturing shall be potable and if required chemical and bacteriological examination of the water shall be done at regular intervals at any recognized laboratory.

# SANITARY AND HYGIENIC REQUIREMENTS FOR FOOD MANUFACTURER / PROCESSOR

6. Continuous supply of potable water shall be ensured in the premises. In case of intermittent water supply, adequate storage arrangement for water used in food or washing shall be made.
7. Equipment and machinery when employed shall be of such design which will permit easy cleaning. Arrangements for cleaning of containers, tables, working parts of machinery, etc. shall be provided.
8. No vessel, container or other equipment, the use of which is likely to cause metallic contamination injurious to health shall be employed in the preparation, packing or storage of food. (Copper or brass vessels shall have proper lining).

# SANITARY AND HYGIENIC REQUIREMENTS FOR FOOD MANUFACTURER / PROCESSOR

9. All Equipments shall be kept clean, washed, dried and stacked at the close of business to ensure freedom from growth of mould/ fungi and infestation.
10. All Equipments shall be placed well away from the walls to allow proper inspection.
11. There should be efficient drainage system and there shall be adequate provisions for disposal of refuse.
12. The workers working in processing and preparation shall use clean aprons, hand gloves, and head wears.
13. All food handlers should avoid wearing, false nails or other items or loose jewellery that might fall into food and also avoid touching their face or hair.



# SANITARY AND HYGIENIC REQUIREMENTS FOR FOOD MANUFACTURER / PROCESSOR

14. Persons suffering from infectious diseases shall not be permitted to work. Any cuts or wounds shall remain covered at all time and the person should not be allowed to come in direct contact with food. 14. All food handlers shall keep their finger nails trimmed, clean and wash their hands with soap, or detergent and water before commencing work and every time after using toilet. Scratching of body parts, hair shall be avoided during food handling processes.
15. Eating, chewing, smoking, spitting and nose blowing shall be prohibited within the premises especially while handling food.
16. All articles that are stored or are intended for sale shall be fit for consumption and have proper cover to avoid contamination.

# SANITARY AND HYGIENIC REQUIREMENTS FOR FOOD MANUFACTURER / PROCESSOR

17. All food handlers shall keep their finger nails trimmed, clean and wash their hands with soap, or detergent and water before commencing work and every time after using toilet. Scratching of body parts, hair shall be avoided during food handling processes.
18. The vehicles used to transport foods must be maintained in good repair and kept clean.
19. Foods while in transport in packaged form or in containers shall maintain the required temperature.
20. Insecticides / disinfectants shall be kept and stored separately and away from food manufacturing / storing/ handling areas.

# CONTACT DETAILS

**National Institute of Food Technology Entrepreneurship and Management**

**Ministry of Food Processing Industries**

**Plot No.97, Sector-56, HSIIDC, Industrial Estate, Kundli,**

**Sonipat, Haryana-131028**

**Website: <http://www.niftem.ac.in>**

**Email: [pmfmecell@niftem.ac.in](mailto:pmfmecell@niftem.ac.in)**

**Call: 0130-2281089**